CLOSED SHELF

The People's Korea

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Warm Greetings to Marshal KIM IL SUNG

On His Election as General Secretary of CC of Workers' Party of Korea

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, has continuously received many messages and telegrams of greetings from the leaders of the Communist and Workers' Parties of various countries, the ruling parties of new-born independent countries, revolutionary organizations, the "Groups for Study of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung," international organizations, democratic organizations and other organizations of different countries, upon his re-election as General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

* **Marshal Kim Il Sung** received a telegram of greetings from **the Executive Secretariat of the Organization of Solidarity of the Peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America** upon his re-election as General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

The telegram reads:

The Executive Secretariat of the Organization of Solidarity of the Peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America, in the name of the entire revolutionary and progressive peoples of the three continents, extends warmest greetings to you, the great Leader of the revolution, on your election as General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea at the historic 5th Congress of your Party which made a brilliant review of the Seven-Year Plan put forth by the 4th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea and opened a new prospect for the development of the Korean revolution.

Under your wise leadership, the Workers' Party of Korea inheriting the brilliant revolutionary traditions of the glorious anti-Japanese armed struggle led the Korean people to win the national independence and freedom in the past, successfully carrying out the anti-imperialist, anti-feudal democratic revolution in the northern half of the Republic and defeated the U.S. imperialist aggressors in the hard-fought three-year Fatherland Liberation War and defended the revolutionary gains with credit.

And the Workers' Party of Korea has built a developed socialist power with an independent national economy in the land once reduced to debris in the war, doing away once and for all with the age-old backwardness.

We are firmly convinced that the Workers' Party of Korea guided by your great revolutionary idea, the *Juche* idea, will surely fulfil with success the grand tasks set forth at the 5th Congress.

Taking this opportunity, the Executive Secretariat of the Organization of Tri-continental Peoples' Solidarity once again expresses its full support to and militant solidarity with the Korean people who, under your wise leadership, are waging a just struggle for chasing U.S. imperialism out of South Korea and unifying the fatherland in an independent way.

We heartily wish you good health and a long life and successes in the work and struggle against imperialism headed by U.S. imperialism and for the ultimate victory of the Korean revolution and the world revolution.

* **Marshal Kim Il Sung** received messages and telegrams of greetings upon his re-election as General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea from **Francisco Macias Nguema, President of the Republic of Equatorial Guinea; the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Greece; Eldridge Cleaver, Minister of Information of the U.S. Black Panther Party; Osman Saleh Sabbe, General Secretary of the Eritrean Liberation Front; Moktar Ould Daddah, General Secretary of the Mauritanian People's Party and President of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania; General Jean Bedel Bokassa, President of the Central African Republic; Nicolas Chaoui, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Lebanese Communist Party; Antonio Kubillo, General Secretary of the Movement for Self-Determination and Independence of Canary Islands; Major General Mohamed Siad Barre, Chairman of the Supreme Revolutionary Council of the Democratic Republic of Somalia; the "Group for Study of the Revolutionary History of Comrade Kim Il Sung" in Brazzaville; the "Group for Study of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of the Liberation Front of Occupied West Somalia; the "Committee for Study of Works of Marshal Kim Il Sung" in the Small Aden Workers' Settlement, the People's Republic of Southern Yemen; Manikral Shiresta, Chief of the "Editorial Board of Works of Premier Kim Il Sung" of the Nepal-Korea Friendship Association; J. Chikerema, Acting President of the Zimbabwe African People's Union; the Executive Committee of the General Command of the People's Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arabs Gulf; the Branch of the Palestinian National Liberation Movement in Iraq; Prem Bahadur Kansakar, Chairman of the Nepal-Korea Friendship Association; Mamdouh Abdallah, Member of the Lebanese Parliament, Chairman of the Parliamentary Agricultural Committee and Chairman of the Lebanon-Korea Friendship Association; Yanda Andrei, First Permanent Secretary of the Central Committee of the Burundi National United Progressive Party; the members of the "Group for Study of the Revolutionary History of Premier Kim Il Sung" in Nouakchott, Mauritania; the "Group for Study of Works of Premier Kim Il Sung" at the Ceylon Law College; Bomadui, Head of the "Group for Scientific Study of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" in the Union of Burma; the "Malian Group for Study of the History of Revolutionary Activities of Comrade Kim Il Sung"; and the "Group for Study of Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of the Aden Dockers Trade Union, the People's Republic of Southern Yemen.**

(KCNA)

Revolutionary Line of Independence, Self-Sustenance And Self-Defence Set Forth by Marshal KIM IL SUNG, Is Displaying Great Vitality

On Occasion of 3rd Anniversary of Announcement of Great 10-Point Political Programme of Leader

EDITORIAL

The third anniversary of the publication of a great Political Programme, "Let Us Embody More Thoroughly the Revolutionary Spirit of Independence, Self-Sustenance and Self-Defence in All Fields of State Activity," authored by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, came at a time when all the workers of CHONGRYUN (the General Association of Korean Residents in Japan) and Korean nationals in this country are rising as one in the struggle to carry out the resolutions of the 7th Session of the 8th Central Committee of CHONGRYUN, upholding the historic report made by Marshal Kim Il Sung at the 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea.

Greeting this anniversary, Korean nationals in Japan are firmly determined to arm themselves thoroughly with the great *Juche* ideology of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people and remain singlehearted loyal to him.

On Dec. 16, 1967, three years ago, the brilliant Leader of revolution, Marshal Kim Il Sung, announced this historic Political Programme of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea at the 1st Session of the 4th Supreme People's Assembly of the DPRK.

In this Political Programme Marshal Kim Il Sung fully reviewed the shining results that the Korean people scored in the revolution and construction in accordance with the correct policies of the WPK and the DPRK Government, and advanced clear-cut tasks to be carried out before the acceleration of socialist construction in the northern half of the DPRK and before the arrival of the great revolutionary event of the reunification of the fatherland.

The Political Programme is a guiding principle in state activity where the *Juche* ideology is splendidly applied to the foreign and domestic policies of the DPRK Government. It is also a programmatic document brightly illuminating the road to victory in the Korean revolution.

In the Political Programme Marshal Kim Il Sung, basing himself firmly on the *Juche*-motivated stand, conducted a clear Marxist-Leninist elucidation of all the serious theoretical and practical questions in the practice of state building that our time and the development of the revolution pose as the order of the day.

This Political Programme supplied complete scientific answers to the following questions: the great *Juche* ideology, the revolutionary line of independence, self-sustenance and self-defence, the tasks of the dictatorship of the proletariat in the socialist society and the means of revolutionizing and working-classizing the whole society, the question of building material and technical foundations of socialism in each national state as a unit, and the fundamental contents of the national questions under socialism and the means of solving them. Consequently, this political programme is a brilliant classic document which has made an outstanding contribution toward developing anew the Marxist-Leninist theory and enriching the practical experiences of the international communist movement.

To all intents and purposes, Marshal Kim Il Sung's great 10-point Political Programme is a banner of combat which powerfully inspires the people to victory in the revolutionary struggle and construction, and at the same time a mighty ideological, theoretical and practical weapon with which to reliably guarantee a complete victory of socialism in our country and a nation-wide victory of the revolution.

What underlies the Political Programme is the great *Juche* ideology and the revolutionary principle of independence, self-sustenance and self-defence.

The *Juche* ideology is an ever-victorious ideology which, created by Marshal Kim Il Sung, outstanding Marxist-Leninist and brilliant Leader of revolution, has led the Korean revolution along the one road to victory for over 40 years. It is the only Marxist-Leninist guiding idea of the Korean revolution and is an unshakable guideline in all the policies and activities of the DPRK Government.

In the Political Programme Marshal Kim Il Sung said:

"Only by firmly establishing *Juche*, can each country repudiate flunkeyism and dogmatism and creatively apply the universal truth of Marxism-Leninism and the experience of other countries to suit its historical conditions and national peculiarities and solve its own questions entirely for itself on its own responsibility by discarding the spirit of relying on others and displaying the spirit of self-reliance, and, accordingly, carry on its revolutionary cause and construction work with success."

Only when one firmly establishes *Juche*, one can successfully carry out the revolution and construction in one's own country and substantially contribute toward the development of the international revolutionary movement as well as fulfil the national duties of the working class.

Practical life witnesses the continual application of the invincible idea of the great 10-point Political Programme authored by Marshal Kim Il Sung. Every day is a display of the vitality of the idea.

In the past period the Korean people armed themselves thoroughly with the *Juche* ideology of Marshal Kim Il Sung and successfully carried out the revolutionary line of independence, self-sustenance and self-defence, with the result that the political independence, economic self-sustenance and military might of the country have been further consolidated.

The unitary ideological system of the Workers' Party of Korea has been established in the whole society with thoroughness. The entire people have become a big Red collective, impregnable ranks, all the members of which breathe according to the great revolutionary ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, think and act according to his thinking and will.

The fulfilment of the original revolutionary lines of economic construction, such as the line on socialist industrialization, put forth by Marshal Kim Il Sung, has led to the conversion of our country, once a backward agricultural country, into a socialist industrial state with modern industry and advanced agriculture, brilliant socialist national culture and impregnable defences.

In the Political Programme Marshal Kim Il Sung stated:

"We must accomplish the South Korean revolution and unify the fatherland in our generation and hand down a unified fatherland to the coming generations. We must quickly ripen all conditions for the realization of the unification of the fatherland."

In line with the strategic and tactical lines on the South Korean revolution and the reunification of the fatherland, worked out by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the South Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people formed the Central Committee of the Revolutionary Party for Reunification in Seoul in August, 1969, and adopted its manifesto and programme. This Party's guiding principle is the great *Juche* ideology of the Leader.

Today, they adore Marshal Kim Il Sung as the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people. They are waging heroic anti-U.S., national salvation struggles underground and in mountains, in prisons and on the gallows, in face of the fascist suppression launched by the

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"Brief History of Revolutionary Activities of Comrade KIM IL SUNG" (18)

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The U.S. imperialist aggressors and their lackeys, Syngman Rhee puppet clique, rejected the reasonable proposals of the Government of the Republic for the realization of the peaceful unification of the country, and at last started the war of aggression against the Korean people by launching a surprise armed attack on the northern half on June 25, 1950.

The armed invasion of the U.S. imperialists forced our people to suspend their peaceful labour and undergo the severe trials of war.

The war forced upon us by the U.S. imperialists was a life-and-death struggle to decide whether we defend the independence of the fatherland and the honour of the nation or fall into U.S. imperialist colonial slavery.

The struggle of the Korean people against the armed invasion of the U.S. imperialists and their stooges was a just national-liberation war to repulse the aggression of the U.S. imperialists and safeguard the freedom and independence of the country, a fierce class struggle against the U.S. imperialists and their accomplices, the domestic forces of reaction, and a bitter anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle against the allied forces of world reaction headed by U.S. imperialism. At the same time, it was a great revolutionary war for smashing the U.S. imperialist scheme to unleash another world war through expansion of the Korean war, for defending the security of the socialist camp and world peace and further developing the world revolutionary movement.

The Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly and the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea appointed the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander and military strategic genius, as Chairman of the Military Commission and Supreme Commander of the Korean People's Army.

Taking upon his shoulders all the Party, Government and military affairs, all work at the front and in the rear, Comrade Kim Il Sung organized and mobilized the entire Korean people to the struggle for victory in the war.

In his historic radio address **"Every Effort for Victory in the War"** made on June 26, 1950, Comrade Kim Il Sung set forth militant tasks for victory in the war and called upon the entire Korean people and the men and officers of the People's Army to rise as one in the sacred struggle for wiping out the U.S. imperialist armed invaders and their stooges from the territory of our country.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught in the address that in the Fatherland Liberation War against the U.S. imperialists and Syngman Rhee gang the Korean people must defend with their lives the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and its Constitution, overthrow the traitorous puppet regime in the southern half and liberate the southern half of our country from the colonial rule of the U.S. imperialists, restore in the southern half the people's committees—the organs of genuine people's power—and accomplish the cause of national unification under the banner of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

Comrade Kim Il Sung raised the slogan "Everything for victory in the war!" and turned the front and the rear into a formidable combat formation.

Comrade Kim Il Sung took emergency measures to strengthen the People's Army, place the country's economy on a war footing and consolidate the rear.

The war forced upon the Korean people by the U.S. imperialists was a severe trial to them.

Our Republic was then still young. Our people were liberated only five years before from the Japanese imperialist yoke and it was only two years after the birth of the People's Army. Our economic power was still weak, too.

Under these circumstances, the Korean people had to fight against the U.S. imperialists who had the strongest military and economic power in the capitalist world and a long history of aggressive wars, and the armed invaders of 16 countries headed by them and the stooge of the U.S. imperialists, the traitorous Syngman Rhee clique.

This really could not but be a hard strain for our people.

But as leading their van was Comrade Kim Il Sung, the ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander, military strategic genius and the great Leader of the revolution, who had beaten the strong Japanese imperialists even in the worst conditions without any help except the support of the revolutionary masses during the anti-Japanese armed struggle and led the anti-Japanese armed struggle to victory, our people were filled with the firm conviction that they could surely defeat the U.S. imperialists.

Comrade Kim Il Sung made a subtle analysis of the unjust character of the aggressive war by the U.S. imperialist aggressors, their vulnerability, the adventuristic nature of their strategy, the instability of imperialist alliance, etc. He also fully analyzed all factors of victory in the war—the just character of the war the Korean people were waging, the political and moral superiority of our People's Army inheriting the revolutionary traditions of the anti-Japanese armed struggle, inexhaustible might of the people united closely around the Party and the Leader, indestructible vitality of the people's democratic system and the international support and encouragement of the peoples of the whole world. Then he laid down brilliant strategic and tactical lines in each period and stage of the war and guided the entire people and People's Army to victory in the war.

At the first stage of the war, Comrade Kim Il Sung set forth the strategic line of frustrating the enemy's armed invasion and going over swiftly to the counter-offensive to smite and wipe out the main forces of the enemy with a high degree of manoeuvre and successive blows before the U.S. imperialist aggressors could bring in large troops in reinforcement, and thereby liberating the people of the southern half.

The People's Army which, thanks to Comrade Kim Il Sung's superb strategy and tactics and commanding art, repulsed the surprise attack of the enemy and went over to the counter-offensive, continued to advance southward, administering a crushing blow to the enemy.

Already at the beginning of the counter-offensive, Comrade Kim Il Sung made a scientific analysis of the enemy's designs, his deployment and so on, and, on this basis, set forth the detailed operational lines and skilfully commanded the People's Army units in their combat actions.

This enabled the People's Army firmly to take the initiative from the outset of the war and keep striking at the enemy, allowing him no breathing space to strengthen his defences in new sectors.

Advancing southward like surging waves, the People's Army liberated the Seoul area, where the main enemy forces were concentrated, three days after the outbreak of the war and continued to advance in the direction of Taejon breaking through the enemy sectors of defence.

The U.S. imperialists tried madly to check the advance of our People's Army by reinforcing their forces of aggression in a big way.

In this connection, Comrade Kim Il Sung, in his radio address on July 8, 1950, emphasized that the entire Korean people and men and officers of the People's Army should decisively rout and drive out the armed invaders from our land and achieve the final victory in the Fatherland Liberation War, appealing to them as follows:

"Let us march forward to drive out the U.S. imperialists to the last man from the soil of the country where generation after generation of our ancestors lie buried and where our beloved younger generation is growing up. Let us carry out righteous liberation struggle to a victorious conclusion so that the glorious flag of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea will wave high over Pusan, Mokpo and Mt. Halla-san on Cheju-do Island."

In response to the militant call of the Leader, the People's Army continued to advance southward, dealing a crushing blow at the enemy.

Even with their large military reinforcements the U.S. imperialist aggressors could not alter the situation on the front.

The combined People's Army units that had closed in upon Taejon, a point of strategic and operational importance for the enemy, applied various tactics—frontal attack, annihilation through encirclement, swift manoeuvre and detour, ambush and assault—and won a shining victory in completely wiping out the 24th Division of the U.S. imperialist aggression army which the U.S. imperialist aggressors had boasted as an "ever-victorious division" and in routing and finishing off large numbers of puppet army troops, thereby liberating Taejon.

The operation for liberating Taejon conducted under the personal command of Comrade Kim Il Sung inflicted a mortal defeat upon the U.S. imperialist aggression forces; it again showed clearly the invincible force of his outstanding strategy and tactics.

In those days of fierce battles, Supreme Commander Comrade Kim Il Sung went to the front under a rain of shells to plan and direct operations personally, and inspired and encouraged the fighting men and officers in the trenches.

Under the superb leadership of the respected and beloved Leader, the People's Army men and officers, displaying matchless bravery and mass heroism, routed the U.S. imperialist aggressors and liberated more than 90 per cent of the whole territory of the southern half and over 92 per cent of its population in one month and a half and drove the enemy into a corner, the narrow area of North and South Kyongsang Provinces, thus registering brilliant war results.

While commanding the People's Army units at the front, Comrade Kim Il Sung made every effort to organize and enlist the entire people in the rear for victory in the war.

In wholehearted response to the militant call of the Leader, the people in the rear came out as one in the sacred war to annihilate the enemy. About 850,000 youths and students volunteered for the front in only a few weeks after the war started.

Our working class formed workers' regiments everywhere to go to the front and, at the same time, voluntarily prolonged the working hours, organized and unfolded a "front shock brigade movement," a "youth workteam movement" and various other types of emulation drives for increased production to aid the front. The peasants put all their patriotic zeal into the wartime production of food. And our transport fighters ensured wartime transportation, improving every minute.

Comrade Kim Il Sung directed the work of forming Party and government bodies and public organizations and carrying out a land reform and other democratic reforms in those areas of the southern half liberated by the People's Army, and thus ensured democratic freedom and rights for the people there. The political and economic footholds of the U.S. imperialists and their stooges were eliminated in vast areas of the southern half, and a new democratic system and order was established in all spheres of social life.

The liberated people of the southern half, full of joy at the new life, rallied firmly around the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and did all they could to aid the People's Army advancing southward.

Large numbers of patriotic youths and students in the southern half voluntarily joined the Volunteers' Corps and took part in the sacred war for the annihilation of the enemy. Their number reached more than 400,000 in a few weeks after the liberation by the People's Army.

Faced with defeat, the U.S. imperialist aggressors made frenzied efforts. The U.S. imperialists mobilized all their Pacific forces, ground, naval and air, and part of their Mediterranean fleet and even brought the armed forces of their satellite countries to the Korean front by abusing the signboard of the "United Nations" in a vain attempt to seize our country at a rush.

In September 1950 they conducted a large-scale landing operation on the Inchon area by mobilizing over 300 war vessels, more than 1,000 planes and upwards of 50,000 troops, while rushing hundreds of thousands of fresh troops to the front.

In view of the new military and political situation, Comrade Kim Il Sung set forth the strategic line of ensuring the strategic retreat of the main forces of the People's Army by retarding the enemy's advance and gaining time on the one hand and, on the other, of organizing new reserve units to form strong counter-offensive groups in order to prepare for a fresh, decisive blow at the enemy and turn the general war situation in our favour.

The strategic line set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung was a most positive and wise line aimed to weaken and defeat the enemy who had secured temporary superiority, and preserve and strengthen the forces of our army, reorganizing them swiftly to deal a decisive blow at the enemy.

In his radio address on October 11, 1950, Comrade Kim Il Sung called upon the entire people and men and officers of the People's Army to defend every inch of soil of the country with blood, prepare all forces for delivering a new decisive blow to the enemy and smite and wipe out the U.S. imperialists and their stooges to the last man from our land.

In wholehearted response to the call of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the entire people fought heroically even in the difficult period of temporary retreat, with the firm conviction that they could surely win the final victory if only they fought bravely, rallied firmly around him.

Comrade Kim Il Sung resolutely organized battles for defending the Seoul-Inchon area where the enemy staged large-scale landing operations, and foiled the enemy's scheme and ensured the operations for the organized retreat of the main units from the front. The main People's Army units completed their retreat successfully in a short span of time, dealing a heavy blow at the enemy everywhere.

Comrade Kim Il Sung saw to it that the second front was formed behind the enemy line with some of the main units in retreat so as to inflict tremendous losses upon the enemy's manpower and materiel, liberate many enemy-occupied areas and prepare themselves to join in the new offensive operations of the People's Army later. Thanks to this measure, the enemy was put on the defensive and hit hard both in front and rear.

In response to the appeal of the Leader to organize guerilla units to strike at the U.S. imperialist aggressors, give the enemy not a gram of rice and resist and fight him in every way, the Party members and people behind the enemy line formed the people's guerilla units and attacked by surprise and wiped out the enemy in many places. Even young boys organized guerilla units and beat the enemy, thereby making him shudder with uneasiness and fear.

(THE PYONGYANG TIMES)

Juche Idea of Marshal KIM IL SUNG Enriches Theory of Marxism-Leninism

10-Point Political Programme of DPRK Gov't Evoking Great Int'l Repercussions

Three years have elapsed since Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people and one of the prominent leaders of the international communist and working-class movements, announced the 10-point Political Programme of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, "Let Us Embody More Thoroughly the Revolutionary Spirit of Independence, Self-Sustenance and Self-Defence in All Fields of State Activity."

The great 10-point Political Programme, a programmatic document completely embodying the *Juche* idea of Marshal Kim Il Sung and the revolutionary spirit of independence, self-sustenance and self-defence, is a powerfull ideological, theoretical and practical weapon for the attainment of the complete victory of socialism in Korea and of the nation-wide victory of the Korean revolution.

Meanwhile, the Political Programme is greatly contributing to the further development of Marxist-Leninist theories and to the enrichment of the practical experience of the international communist movement.

Large numbers of newspapers, magazines and broadcasters in many countries have widely carried this document or reported on it since its publication.

The world's revolutionaries and personalities are deeply studying and learning this great programme, highly praising it as a "lighthouse of a world-wide significance," a "programme that has made the most important and outstanding contribution to the development of Marxism-Leninism," a "textbook for all the fighting statesmen" and the "highest peak attained among all the advanced ideologies in our era."

Foreign papers reporting the great 10-point Political Programme of the DPRK Government respectfully carrying portraits of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people

Juche Is Lesson Which Must Be Learned by All Nations

The great *Juche* idea of Marshal Kim Il Sung which runs through the Political Programme is evoking ever-growing repercussions among the people the world over for its correctness and great vitality. Indeed, it has an attraction for them.

P.L. Lakhanpal, Chairman of the All-India Janatantra Party and Editor-in-Chief of "Evening View" in Delhi wrote as follows in his special article dedicated to THE PEOPLE'S KOREA entitled "Comrade Kim Il Sung's Historic 10-Point Political Programme Is a Model Programme for All Democratic Governments in the World":

"No other government leader in modern history has had the distinction of presenting a programme of his government which with the slightest alterations can be adopted by any democratic government in the world to promote the well-being and happiness of its people and contribute to peace and cooperation among nations.

And the reason is not far to seek. History is yet to produce a genius composite personality of the stature and greatness of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

"Almost every language of the world today is richer by the addition of one word of Korean in it. The word is *Juche*. *Juche* which Comrade Kim Il Sung recently aptly described as living by one's own sense and strength is the secret of the successes of the great Korean people. *Juche* is a lesson which must be learned by all nations, all people, specially the socialists who wish to make their political independence a reality and promote the happiness and well-being of their people."

Antonio Kubillo, General Secretary of the Self-Determination and Independence Movement of the Canary Islands and professor of Algiers University, said as follows:

"One of the important characteristics of the Political Programme of the DPRK Government is that this document is filled with new lines which any country or party has never put forth before, and is run through with the *Juche* idea which guarantees victory for revolution....

The *Juche* idea of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is the most correct Marxist-Leninist idea which makes it possible to accelerate the world revolution, carry out the revolution and construction in each country in the shortest time and go to communism at highest speed.

The great *Juche* idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung is the most correct Marxism-Leninism of our era that leads the world's people to light and victory."

Pointing out that revolutionaries in Peru are reading the great 10-point Political Programme of the DPRK Government regarding it as one of their essential readings, **Hesus Musan,** representative of the National Liberation Armed Forces of Peru in Havana, said:

"What impressed me specially deeply in my study of this historic document is the idea of *Juche* of Comrade Kim Il Sung, one of the outstanding leaders of the world revolution....

The idea of *Juche* is, indeed, a great revolutionary idea. We are convinced that this idea is a valuable idea further accelerating the world's revolutionary movement and liberation struggle and leading them to victory surely."

Banner More Precious Than Gold for Revolutionaries

Stressing that the Political Programme of the DPRK Government is a historic document which every revolutionary should read and study, **Walterio Piero,** Chilean delegate to the Executive Secretariat of the Tri-Continental Peoples' Solidarity Organization, said in his statement as follows:

"We revolutionaries should learn from and follow the priceless idea of *Juche* and the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung. Only when each country follows them, can it push ahead with the revolution on its own like Korea shining in the East.

Therefore, his revolutionary ideas are a banner more precious than gold for us revolutionaries."

Eugenio Perez, representative of the "June 14 Revolutionary Movement" of the Dominican Republic, emphasized:

"The great revolutionary ideas of his are a powerful ideological weapon that must be applied to the whole course of the revolutionary struggle and a beacon and banner leading the revolutionary peoples to struggle."

Professor **Shingo Shibata** of Hosei University in Japan emphasized that the 10-point Political Programme announced by Premier Kim Il Sung is a "classic of the theory of socialist construction which contributes greatly to the treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism." He went on to say: "There are 13 socialist countries in the world. However, there is no other country that is recording fresh successes uninterruptedly than Korea. I was searching for the reason why Korea could attain such a success. My question was resolved through this document."

One of the representatives of the Angolan People's Liberation Movement Party said:

"The Political Programme of the DPRK Government which is run through with the line of independence, self-sustenance and self-defence, the most clear-cut and practical Marxist-Leninist revolutionary line of our time, is a valuable document not only for the Korean people but also for all the revolutionary peoples.

The Political Programme shows us how to fight against imperialism, U.S. imperialism in particular."

As shown above, the great 10-point Political Programme is creating ever greater international repercussions among the peoples of the world, displaying greater vitality with each passing day. The document will shine more brilliantly, powerfully inspiring revolutionaries and peoples of broad sections throughout the world, who are fighting against imperialism headed by U.S. imperialism and for the freedom and independence of their countries and for world security and peace.

(Continued from page 1)

U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique, their stooges.

The international prestige of the DPRK and its influence have been further enhanced as never before thanks to its independent, principled foreign policies based on the *Juche* ideology of the Leader and because of its impressive results in socialist construction. As a result, the Korean revolution has received greater international solidarity.

Our country sheds its brilliant light over the whole of the world as the "fatherland of *Juche*," "Chollima Korea" and "model country of socialism."

In the past period CHONGRYUN and Korean nationals in Japan, upholding the 10-point Political Programme announced by Marshal Kim Il Sung, struggled to carry out his teachings, effecting great innovations and upsurges in the work of CHONGRYUN.

First of all, CHONGRYUN fully armed all its workers and Korean residents with the great *Juche* ideology of the Leader and firmly established the unitary ideological system of Marshal Kim Il Sung among them and built up its powerful organization which will never shake in any storm.

So, all the Korean residents regard it as a boundless honour and happiness to live and fight under the leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung and firmly resolved to remain single-heartedly loyal to him to the end.

CHONGRYUN has turned all the persecution and suppression conducted by the reactionaries in this country and abroad and defended with credit the democratic, national rights of Korean residents including DPRK citizenship, the right to repatriation, free travel to and from the homeland and the right to national education.

Armed with Marshal Kim Il Sung's strategic and tactical lines on the South Korean revolution and the reunification of the fatherland, CHONGRYUN struggled against the new war provocation maneuverings and the fascist oppression of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique and the schemes of the Japanese militarists to reinvade South Korea. It fervently supported the anti-U.S., national salvation struggles of the South Korean revolutionaries and patriots.

CHONGRYUN has systematically brought home to the Japanese people and peoples in the rest of the world the independent, principled foreign policies of the DPRK Government based on the *Juche* ideology of the Leader, thereby contributing greatly toward the enhancement of the international prestige of the DPRK.

All these glorious victories are manifestations of the great *Juche* idea of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the brilliant Leader of revolution and a proud fruition of his outstanding leadership.

In the future, too, we will make every effort to apply Marshal Kim Il Sung's great 10-point Political Programme in the work of CHONGRYUN.

CHONGRYUN workers and Korean residents will continue to arm themselves thoroughly with the *Juche* ideology of Marshal Kim Il Sung, and struggle to defend their democratic, national rights and bring earlier the date of national reintegration.

CHONGRYUN workers and Korean residents will further strengthen international solidarity with peoples of the world on the basis of the foreign policies of the WPK and the DPRK Government.

The basic strategy of the world revolution at present is to direct the spearhead of attack to U.S. imperialism.

Marshal Kim Il Sung said:

"All the socialist countries and the anti-imperialist forces of the whole world should form a broadest possible anti-U.S. united front, thoroughly isolate U.S. imperialism and administer collective blows to it in all regions and on all fronts to which U.S. imperialism stretches its tentacles of aggression."

In the future, too, we will resolutely fight against the U.S. imperialists, chieftain of imperialism and the Japanese militarists, their junior partner, upholding the banner of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle and will endeavor to deepen international solidarity with the revolutionary peoples of the world.

The international situation decisively favors the Korean people struggling for the reunification of the homeland.

Under the wise guidance of the great Leader Marshal Kim Il Sung, the Korean people will expel the U.S. imperialists out of South Korea and accomplish the reintegration of the fatherland, their urgent aspiration.

Invincible is the revolutionary cause of the Korean people who receive the outstanding leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, peerless patriot, national hero, ever-victorious, iron-willed brilliant commander and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements.

DPRK Foreign Ministry Rejects U.S. Imperialists-Rammed "Resolution"

PYONGYANG, Dec. 11 (KCNA)—The Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea on Dec. 11 issued a statement sternly rejecting and declaring invalid the illegal "resolution" arbitrarily fabricated by the U.S. imperialists at the 25th session of the United Nations General Assembly without the participation or consent of the representative of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the only lawful state of the Korean nation.

The statement reads:

The U.S. imperialists, in their usual way, shamelessly rammed through the United Nations General Assembly at its 25th session on Dec. 7 an illegal "resolution" on keeping South Korea under the occupation of the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops under the cloak of the "United Nations Forces" and letting the "United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea," a U.S. imperialist tool of aggression, stay in South Korea, defying the unanimous opposition of the Korean people and the world peace-loving people.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, as it has already made it plain more than once, sternly rejects and declares null and void this illegal "resolution" arbitrarily faked up by the U.S. imperialists in total contravention of the will and interests of the Korean people, without the participation or consent of the representative of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the only lawful state of the Korean nation, regarding it as one impudently infringing upon and profaning the sovereignty of the Korean people and violating the United Nations Charter itself.

The U.S. imperialists have forced upon the United Nations the discussion of a "report" of the so-called "United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea" and staged the farce of manufacturing an illegal "resolution" on Korea every year for already two decades or more in an effort to veil with the United Nations flag the hideous nature of their manoeuvres of aggression and war against the Korean people.

But, with no trick or vicious artifice can the U.S. imperialists ever conceal that it is none other than the U.S. imperialist aggressors themselves who have converted South Korea into their colony and base of military aggression while occupying it and are incessantly committing acts for the provocation of a new war against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

At the current session of the United Nations General Assembly, too, the delegates of socialist countries and many national independent states of Asia and Africa, sharply exposing and denouncing the aggressive policy of U.S. imperialism against Korea and the shameful nature of its stooge, the South Korean puppet clique, put forward a resolution on making the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops withdraw from South Korea at the earliest date and dissolving the "United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea" for the independent peaceful unification of Korea

They also strongly held that as the question on Korea was discussed at the United Nations, the representative of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the party concerned, must be unconditionally invited without fail to participate in it.

The U.S. imperialists turned down these just demands and forcibly rammed through their illegal "resolution" by mobilizing their hand-raising machine by means of threats and pressures. But they could not prevent delegates of more and more countries from raising their voices condemning the U.S. imperialist manoeuvres of aggression and war and demanding that the United Nations be no longer abused as an aggressive tool of U.S. imperialism.

Delegates of more and more countries expressed their growing dislike for the discussion of the "Korean question" in the United Nations forced by U.S. imperialism and even some countries which have tailed after the aggressive machinations of U.S. imperialism so far are now gradually breaking away from it.

Recently the Government of the Republic of Chile resolutely withdrew from the so-called "United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea."

This is one more heavy blow to the U.S. imperialists.

The whole course of the discussion of the question of Korea at the current session of the U.N. General Assembly clearly showed that the U.S. imperialists tried their hardest by mobilizing the Japanese militarists and all other satellite countries and puppets only to isolate themselves more thoroughly as the days go by.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea expresses sincere thanks to the socialist countries, national independent countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America and the world peace-loving people for denouncing the U.S. imperialists' policy of aggression and war against Korea, resolutely defending the sovereignty of the Korean people and actively supporting and encouraging the Korean people in the just struggle for the independent peaceful unification of the country.

Korea belongs to the Korean people and the question of Korea's unification must be solved by the Korean people themselves without the interference of the United Nations or any other outside forces.

To this end, first of all, the U.S. imperialist aggressor army must withdraw from South Korea and the "United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea," a dirty aggressive tool bribed by U.S. imperialism, must be dissolved without delay.

Originally, the United Nations has no ground to interfere in the internal affairs of the Korean people in the light of its Charter.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire people of North and South Korea will continue to vigorously fight for smashing all sorts of the desperate schemes of U.S. imperialism and its lackeys to perpetuate the split of the nation and unifying the fatherland independently in a peaceful way on a democratic basis.

DPRK National Defence Ministry Spokesman Blasts U.S. Imperialists and Pak Clique for Detaining KPA Airman

PYONGYANG, Dec. 12 (KCNA)—The spokesman of the Ministry of National Defence of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea made public a statement today denouncing the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique who are in these days getting more feverish in their intrigues to detain by force the airman of the Korean People's Army who made an emergency landing in South Korea.

The statement says:

The U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique are in these days getting more feverish in their intrigues to detain by force the airman of the Korean People's Army who made an emergency landing in South Korea.

It is already ten days since an airplane of the Korean People's Army, which left Wonsan on Dec. 3, made an emergency landing south of the Military Demarcation Line after losing its course during a high attitude flight exercise, as is known to all.

But, the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique have not yet returned our airman and plane.

It is not fortuitous that the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique are thus delaying the return of the airman and plane of the Korean People's Army.

Hidden here is a sinister aim of framing a foul political plot.

As soon as our airman made an emergency landing in the area of South Korea, the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, reckless of the consequences, spread in all haste the fabrication that he "defected."

Meanwhile, the U.S. imperialists continue delaying deliberately the solution of the question of an early return of our airman and plane under the excuse of what they call "investigation," to back the criminal intrigues of the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, their faithful stooge, failing to comply with the just demand of our side for the immediate return of our airman together with the plane, at meetings of the Military Armistice Commission and its secretaries.

It is a foul old game of the U.S. imperialists and all the reactionaries to stoop to any inhuman means and way and resort to threat and blackmail, swindle and fraud, if it is for achieving their criminal aims.

Now the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique is making all desperate efforts to bring our airman to his knees, repeating closed-door confabs to find a way for detaining him by force, by making it appear that the airman of the Korean People's Army who made an emergency landing in South Korea "defected."

This is clearly borne out also by the fact that the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, "refusing" the demand for the immediate repatriation of the pilot of the Korean People's Army, is jabbering that it "agreed" with the "United Nations command" in letting him "permanently reside" in South Korea.

With no crafty, nefarious trick, however, can the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique attain its dirty criminal aim.

While hammering away the poppycock that it would bring to light the so-called "details of the defection" of our pilot, the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique has brought out nothing up to this day though 10 days have passed since his emergency landing in South Korea. This patently bespeaks that our pilot is fighting unyieldingly and staunchly in defence of the honour of the socialist fatherland and revolutionary constancy.

The Korean people resolutely denounce with surging indignation the despicable conspiratorial scheme of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique to detain by force the pilot and plane of the Korean People's Army that made an emergency-landing south of the Military Demarcation Line.

The U.S. imperialists must be clearly aware what consequences will be brought to themselves in the future if they, ignoring the precedent, refuse to the end to send back our pilot and plane.

The U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique must stop at once their reckless scheme to forcibly detain the pilot of the Korean People's Army and send him back without delay with the plane.

If the U.S. imperialists' aggressors and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique persist in their criminal scheme to detain by force the pilot of the Korean People's Army, they will be unable to escape the stronger denunciation of the Korean people and the progressive people the world over.

Japan Authorities Must Stop Subversive Acts against CHONGRYUN

PYONGYANG, Dec. 10 (KCNA) It has been disclosed of late that a member of the "self-defence forces," the aggressive reactionary armed forces of the Japanese militarists, approached the Iburihidaka branch, Hokkaido, of CHONGRYUN (the General Association of Korean Residents in Japan) in a crafty and dastardly manner from around July this year disguising himself as a Korean, to spy into the CHONGRYUN organization and its activity and systematically "reported" the results to his "superior."

Nevertheless, the chieftain of the inspector-general's office of the Japan Ground "Self-Defence Forces" in the northern districts to which the criminal belongs obstinately denied this criminal act and, furthermore, disclosing his robber-like nature, threatened and blackmailed the Korean compatriots in Japan like a thief crying "Stop thief!"

On the other hand, the reactionary Japanese authorities, hand in glove with the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, have rigged up a false "spy case" and illegally arrested and jailed two guiltless Korean citizens in Japan. They are not only slandering the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, but also making silly efforts to make it appear that CHONGRYUN is connected to the "case."

Denouncing these impudent subversive acts and intrigues of the Japanese militarists against CHONGRYUN, Rodong Sinmun today says in a commentary:

This is an open expression of the hostile policy toward the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, a main link in the fascist attack on the entire Korean citizens in Japan and a vicious challenge to the Japanese people and the progressive people of the whole world who are extending support and encouragement to CHONGRYUN.

The Korean people resolutely protest against and denounce with deep national resentment the subversive acts and intrigues of the reactionary ruling circles of Japan against CHONGRYUN, the dignified organization of overseas citizens of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

Exposing such fascist crimes of the Japanese militarists against CHONGRYUN as setting fire to the central hall of CHONGRYUN, infiltration of armed spies into local headquarters of CHONGRYUN and frequent raids on CHONGRYUN organizations, the commentary points out:

The fascist attacks of the Japanese militarists against CHONGRYUN have reached a more dangerous stage after the publication of the aggressive "U.S.-Japan joint statement" between U.S. imperialism and the bosses of the Japanese militarists.

The commentary continues:

The forthcoming 9th Congress of CHONGRYUN will mark a signal milestone in rallying the entire Korean compatriots in Japan around Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, as firm as a rock, and consolidating CHONGRYUN steel-like, organizationally and ideologically and developing the struggle of the compatriots in Japan for the democratic, national rights and the unification of the fatherland.

It is not accidental that today when the prestige of CHONGRYUN has risen and its strength has grown as never before and the patriotic struggle of the compatriots in Japan is mounting ever higher day by day, the Japanese militarists are getting more frantic in their subversive acts and suppressive manoeuvres against CHONGRYUN.

By intensifying the political intrigues against CHONGRYUN, the enemy schemes to hold in check the advance of CHONGRYUN and suppress and strangle the righteous struggle of the Korean compatriots in Japan for the rights to repatriation and free travel to the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and other democratic, national rights and for the unification of the fatherland and, at the same time, hasten his reinvasion of South Korea and the militarization and fascistization of Japan, while joining more actively in the new war provocation manoeuvres of U.S. imperialism and tightening collusion with the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

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Korean Pressmen to Attend 7th IOJ Meet In Havana

The Association of Korean Journalists and Publishers in Japan(AKJPJ) has decided to send a three-member delegation to 7th Convention of the International Organization of Journalists to be held in Havana, the capital of the Republic of Cuba, from Jan. 4 to 9, 1971, at the invitation of the IJO secretariat.

The AKJPJ has immediately gone through necessary formalities, asking the Japanese Government to grant permit to the planned reentry into Japan of the delegation after taking part in the 7th IOJ Convention.

The AKJPJ was prevented by the Japanese Government from taking part in the 6th IOJ Convention held in Berlin in 1966, though it was officially invited by the IOJ secretariat.

The Japanese Government must promptly allow the AKJPJ delegation to reenter this country after participating in the 7th IOJ meeting.

9th Meet of Activists of CHONGRYUN Branches Held

The 9th Meeting of Branch Activists of CHONGRYUN (the General Association of Korean Residents in Japan) was held on Dec. 7 and 8 in Tokyo.

Respectfully placed on the background of the platform of the meeting was a portrait of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

Present at the meeting were Chairman Han Duk Su of the Central Standing Committee of CHONGRYUN, its vice-Chairmen Li Kye Baek, Kim Byong Sik, Yun Bong Ku, Ho Nam Ki, Jong Jae Pil and other members of the CSC of CHONGRYUN and responsible workers of the organizations and enterprises affiliated with CHONGRYUN.

The meeting was attended by over 3,000 workers and activists of branches and workers of organizations and enterprises affiliated with CHONGRYUN in all parts of Japan. They won successes in the struggle to strengthen and develop the model-creation movement, the motive power of CHONGRYUN's work and greeted the historic 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea with great pride as inheritors of the revolutionary traditions by energetically waging the "120-Day Innovation Movement" with single-hearted and boundless loyalty to Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader.

All the participants were filled with the firm resolve to deeply study the programmatic report made by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, be boundlessly loyal to the Leader, uphold the guidance of the Leader for ever and further strengthen and develop the model-creation movement of CHONGRYUN.

The 9th Meeting of Branch Activists of CHONGRYUN was called to sum up brilliant successes attained in the work of the CHONGRYUN workers and Korean compatriots here by carrying out the teachings of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, during the past year and consolidate further the organization of CHONGRYUN, defend the democratic national rights of Korean residents in Japan and make a greater contribution to the cause of the unification of the fatherland by developing the model-creation movement to embody the programmatic report by the Leader fully in the work of CHONGRYUN.

The meeting was another important occasion for the workers of CHONGRYUN and Korean compatriots in Japan to arm themselves firmly with the *Juche* ideas, the revolutionary ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, rally themselves rock-firm around the Leader, consolidate politically and ideologically the CHONGRYUN organizations and carry out innovation continuously in the patriotic work.

The meeting opened at 10.30 a.m., with the "Song of General Kim Il Sung" in chorus.

The congratulatory group of Korean Young Pioneers' Corps in Japan presented a bouquet of flowers to Chairman Han Duk Su to warmly celebrate the meeting, amidst the loud applause of the participants.

Vice-Chairman Kim Byong Sik made the opening address at the meeting.

At the meeting, telegrams were read, warmly congratulating the participants on the 9th Meeting of th Branch Activists of CHONGRYUN. They were sent from the CC of the General Federation of Trade Unions of Korea, the CC of the Union of Agricultural Working People of Korea, the League of Socialist Working Youth of Korea and the Democratic Women's Union of Korea.

At the meeting, Chairman Han Duk Su of the CHONGRYUN CSC made a report.

In his report, he said that the 9th Meeting of Branch Activists of CHONGRYUN, which was to become an important occasion to mark a fresh stage in the development of the work of CHONGRYUN as a whole, was held in a surging atmosphere in which all the CHONGRYUN workers and Korean compatriots were rising in thestruggle to carry through the 7th Session of the 8th Central Committee of CHONGRYUN, highly upholding the programmatic report made by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, at the historic 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea. Then he stressed the purpose and significance of the meeting.

He dealt in detail on the significance of the programmatic report of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader at the historic 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea and the victorious results attained by fully embodying the great *Juche* ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung in the Korean revolution and world revolution. He said that all its workers and Korean compatriots here must acquire the programmatic report as their own and fully carry out it.

He said that a half of CHONGRYUN branches, today, became model branches or twice model branches and the model branch-creation movement was deepened and developed into a model chapter-creation movement.

Chairman Han Duk Su reviewed the results scored after the 8th Meeting of Branch Activists of CHONGRYUN. He summed up the achievements made in the "120-Day Innovation Movement," in the model branch-creation movement in particular, which was carried out in accordance with the teachings of the New Year telegram and the telegram sent to CHONGRYUN on its 15th birthday by the Leader, in order to greet the historic 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea with higher political zeal and greater success in work.

At the second-day session, many representatives of branches, functionaries of organizations and enterprises affiliated with CHONGRYUN held discussions on the basis of the report by Chairman Han Duk Su.

Chairman Han Duk Su made a concluding speech.

At the meeting, the decision of the CHONGRYUN CSC was read out on confering the Title of Model.

Chairman Han Duk Su gave certificates of model and flags to 4 chapters including Itabashi Branch of CHONGRYUN and he also gave certificates of twice model and flags to 714 branches of CHONGRYUN and other organizations affiliated with CHONGRYUN.

All the participants in the meeting sent a letter to Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, with burning fidelity to him.

They also adopted a "Resolution Demanding Withdrawal of U.S. Forces from South Korea" and a "Petition Addressed to the Japanese Government."

The CHONGRYUN workers and Korean compatriots here held the 9th meeting of Branch Activists of CHONGRYUN on Dec. 7 and 8 in Tokyo, upholding the programmatic report at the 5th WPK Congress made by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader. Photo: The platform party of the meeting

Repatriation Work of Koreans Here Must Be Resumed at Once

On Occasion of 11th Anniv. of Start of Repatriation

Eleven years have passed since the first repatriation ship left on Dec. 14, 1959, Niigata port in Japan after the repatriation agreement signed between the Red Cross Society of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Japanese Red Cross on Aug. 13, 1959 in Calcutta, India.

For eight years from then to December, 1967, the repatriation service of Koreans here opened by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, was operated smoothly. Thus 88,611 Koreans here were already returned on 155 occasions to the warm bosom of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, and they are now leading a happy, new life filled with hopes under the paternal solicitude of the great Leader.

However, the Japanese reactionaries in collusion with the South Korean puppet clique under the orders of the U.S. imperialists have discontinued for three years the repatriation work of Korean citizens here, a sacred humanitarian work.

Many Korean citizens who desire to return to their fatherland, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, including over 17,000 Koreans who have already taken application procedures for repatriation can not realize their ardent desire and have undergone all sorts of difficulties because of the destructive machinations of the Japanese reactionaries.

Moreover, Korean citizens here who were taken forcibly to Japan by the Japanese militarists in the past and received all sorts of humiliation and contempt and bitter persecution and suppression can not forget their homeland, asleep or awake, and are looking forward to the day when they can lead a happy life in the bosom of the fatherland converted into a strong socialist industrial state.

All the repatriates are proudly living as masters of the country, filled with hopes and fully displaying their talent under the warm care of the Leader.

The agreement on the repatriation of Korean citizens here was an internationally recognized agreement which is fully justifiable and legally effective as it reflected the desire and will of Korean compatriots here to go to their fatherland, and was based on the freedom of choice of residence, the Red Cross spirit and humanitarian principles.

It is clear that no one can suspend the repatriation service as there are always Koreans here wishing to go to their homeland and as the number of such Koreans is on the increase.

Nevertheless, after the conclusion of the aggressive "ROK-Japan Treaty" at the instruction of the U.S. imperialists, the Japanese reactionaries perpetrated the criminal act of suspending the repatriation service in December, 1967, by making public even a joint statement with the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique on its suspension.

The Japanese authorities sabotaged the Moscow talks between the DPRK Red Cross Society and the Japanese Red Cross held from Aug. 26 to Sep. 23, 1967, for the purpose of correctly solving the repatriation question of Koreans. After that, they unilaterally wrecked even the Colombo talks held from Nov. 27, 1967 to Jan. 24, 1968, by refusing to permit the Korean Red Cross Society to take new important turning-point measures to remove at an early date the obstacles in the way of repatriation operation of Korean citizens and ensure its smooth continuation. And the repatriation work has been discontinued since then as a result of the unjust machinations of the Japanese side.

If one has the slightest concern about the repatriation work of Korean citizens and respects international faith at all, one can not perpetrate such a shameless machination.

In connection with this, the Central Committee of the DPRK Red Cross Society issued statements resolutely denouncing the unjust measures of the Japanese authorities which had suspended the repatriation service of Koreans and at the same time demanding immediate steps on the part of the Japanese authorities to resume it.

All the 600,000 Korean citizens in Japan have waged vigorous struggles to get the repatriation service reopened fully supporting the statement of the Central Committee of the DPRK Red Cross Society. Their just struggle received and are now receiving resolute support from the peoples of the whole world including Japanese people in all walks of life.

Despite this, the Japanese authorities are scheming to torpedo the repatriation service once and for all.

The Japanese government authorities broke their promise to simplify the formalities of entry into Japan of the delegation of the DPRK Red Cross Society and attempted to invite a third party to complicate the matter more in an attempt to lay new obstacles in the way of repatriation. And they do not make efforts to take any practical measures to solve the question of simplifying the formalities of entry into Japan of the delegation of the DPRK Red Cross Society and resume the repatriation work at once.

If the Japanese side sincerely wants to smoothly solve the repatriation question of Koreans here, it should immediately solve the question on entry into Japan of the delegation of the DPRK Red Cross Society.

To wreck the repatriation work by the Japanese side is not only to play a part in the intensifying of the new war provocation machinations of the U.S. imperialists in Korea but also to start heinous machinations to step up its reinvasion of South Korea by strengthening closer political and military ties with the South Korean Pak Jung Hi clique, aiming at realizing the old dream of the "Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere."

In view of international law, international practice and humanitarian principle and of the historical background of Koreans here, the Japanese authorities are under legal and moral obligation to guarantee to

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Korean repatriation applicants urging the Japanese authorities concerned to immediately resume the humanitarian repatriation service

Intensified Japanese Militarist Reinvasion of S. Korea

5 Years after "Effectuation" of "South Korea-Japan Treaty"

Five years ago, the Japanese militarists put into effect the "ROK-Japan Treaty" in conspiracy with the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique at the instigation of the U.S. imperialists and since then they have intensified their advances into South Korea undisguisedly.

The "ROK-Japan Treaty" concluded as a link in the chain of the policies for Asian aggression of the U.S. imperialists, is intended to creat conditions favorable for the completion of the "U.S.-Japan-ROK" tripartite military alliance, dispatch of the Japanese "Self-Defence Forces" to South Korea and for the formation of a "North-east Asian Military Alliance," by "legalizing" the political and military collaboration between the Japanese militarists and the Pak Jung Hi clique. It "legalized" the advance of Japanese monopoly capital into South Korea.

The Japanese militarists are frantically stepping up their machinations to realize their old dream of a "Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere," by trying to expand their venomous tentacles of aggression to all parts of Asia, including the northern half of the DPRK, using South Korea as the stepping stone.

The invasion machinations of the Japanese militarists against South Korea, which had been more and more undisguised particularly after the conclusion of the "ROK-Japan Treaty," reached their grave stage after the announcement of the so-called "U.S.-Japan joint statement" of November last year.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, said:

"Our country is the first target of attack for the Japanese militarists in its foreign aggression. The Japanese militarists have already begun creeping into South Korea. Under the manipulation of U.S. imperialism, they have worked out most reckless war plans to invade Korea, openly scheming to send their armed forces of aggression to the Korean front, and have gone so far as to declare the Democratic People's Republic of Korea a zone of operation."

Under the signboard of "friendship and cooperation," the Japanese militarists, utilizing the "ROK-Japan Treaty," have ventured to make all-out inroads into South Korea through political, economic military ideological and cultural penetration.

They attach prime importance to the political advance in the reinvasion plot against South Korea, establishing the Japanese "embassy" in South Korea, their largest in Asia, consulate general and consulates for the purpose of all-out invasion of South Korea, and for the purpose of consolidating their domination of the South Korean puppet regime.

By rigging up the "ROK-Japan ministerial conference" and the "ROK-Japan parliamentary conference," the Japanese militarists forced the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique to accept their aggressive plans, by offering to grant "political funds" to them.

The Japanese militarists are also making frantic efforts to present the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique as the "legitimate regime of Korea" through the UN and other international organizations to intensify their political domination.

Under the cloak of "economic cooperation," hundreds of firms of Japanese monopoly capital, miscellaneous "delegations," "missions," "investigation groups" and "tourist groups" are infiltrating into South Korea en masse, and are expanding their bases of economic aggression as if they were granted extraterritorial rights.

The invasion of South Korea by Japanese monopoly capital has promoted the militarization of the South Korean economy, with the major arteries of the economy seized by it through the so-called "property claim funds," which they put forth to make believe as if they are means for "legal reparations" for the colonial plunder carried out by the Japanese imperialists in Korea in the past, through various "loans," and "joint surveys" and through "direct surveys by private capital."

The Japanese capital invested in South Korea totaled 533 million dollars as of May, 1970, or 41.3 per cent of the total foreign investments in South Korea. On the plea of setting up "joint firms" the Japanese monopolies are creeping into South Korea and are striking their root deep in its key industries. Under the signboard of "bonded manufacture," they have their equipment and materials shipped into South Korea free from taxes and possessed under contract.

Japanese capital controls 100 per cent of South Korea's vinyl chloride industry, 80 per cent of its ship-repairing industry and over 30 per cent of its textile industry.

The Japanese militarists exercise control over the direction and scale of investments the South Korean puppets make with funds inducted from Japan, and virtually control technical affairs concerning the management of newly established South Korean enterprises, supply of raw materials for them and even their management right.

South Korea has been thus reduced to a dual colony of U.S. imperialist monopoly and Japanese monopoly capital.

The Japanese militarists are taking an active part in the war provocative machinations of the U.S. imperialists against the Korean people, relying on the "U.S.-Japan-ROK" tripartite military alliance based on the "ROK-Japan Treaty."

Along the lines charted according to the war plans such as "Operation Three Arrows," "Operation Flying Dragon" and "Operation Bull Run," the Japanese "Self-Defence Forces" are reorganizing their formation, reinforcing their equipment and repeatedly staging joint military exercises with the U.S. imperialist aggressor army and the South Korean puppet army.

Brass hats of the Japanese "Self-Defence Forces" and the so-called "delegations of reservists" often visit South Korea, inspect the area along the Military Demarcation Line and units of the South Korean puppet army, holding closed-door meetings with the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

In the U.S.-Japan "joint statement" of November, 1969, the Japanese militarists raved that "South Korea is indispensable for the security of Japan" and that "South Korea is situated within the sphere of Japan's defence."

They also openly expressed their intention to dispatch Japanese militarist aggressive armed units to Korea, saying that they "will not remain onlookers" in case a new war is launched by the U.S. imperialists again, even stating that a "preemptive attack" against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea should also be considered.

As concrete measures to realize their vicious aim, they opened ferryboat services between Pusan and Shimonoseki ports in order to transport military forces and ammunition immediately in case of the outbreak of a new Korean war. Prior to this, they inaugurated the Cheju-Pusan-Osaka air route in October, last year.

As to the ideological and cultural field, the Japanese militarists under the plausible name of "cultural intercourse" have made the Japanese manner and Japanese style hold sway over the whole of South Korea together with the corrupt Yankee culture.

Developments of events in South Korea after the "ratification" of the "ROK-Japan Treaty" show that the U.S. imperialists and the Japanese militarists are the dangerous forces who put an obstacle in the way of the unification of the country, aggravating tension in Korea.

Therefore, the South Korean people are struggling stubbornly against the U.S. imperialist colonial rule and the reinvasion plot of the Japanese militarists for a people's democratic revolution and for the unification of the fatherland, positively supporting the strategic and tactical lines on the South Korean revolution and the unification of the country, clarified by Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

The Korean residents in Japan, too, are firmly determined to fight against the new war provocative machinations of the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and the reinvasion plot of the Japanese militarists against South Korea.

(Continued from page 4)

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, said:

"No suppression and persecution whatsoever by the Japanese authorities can ever check the just struggle of the Korean citizens in Japan for their democratic national rights and for the unification of the fatherland. The persecution and suppression being intensified every day by the Japanese authorities against the Korean citizens in Japan will only arouse still greater national indignation on the part of the entire Korean people, and this unjust act will be checked after all."

The reactionary Japanese authorities must stop at once all their subversive acts and plots and suppressive manoeuvres against CHONGRYUN, release immediately and unconditionally all the Korean citizens in Japan they have illegally arrested and detained by fabricating false "cases" and fully ensure the compatriots in Japan the right to repatriation to the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and all other democratic, national rights.

The Japanese militarists should draw a proper lesson from the historic facts and act with discretion, remarks the commentary.

A commentary of Minju Choson stresses that the reactionary Sato clique must give up at once its subversive acts against CHONGRYUN.

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the end the repatriation work on their own responsibility.

We strongly demand the Japanese authorities should accept the reasonable proposal of the DPRK Red Cross Society, settle without delay various questions including the question of simplifying the formalities of entry into Japan of the delegation of the DPRK Red Cross Society, and immediately and unconditionally resume the repatriation service.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader, said as follows:

"It is natural therefore for our compatriots in Japan to come home to their beloved fatherland, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea. So also it is natural for the people in the homeland to warmly welcome their repatriated compatriots from Japan....Our nation is a homogeneous people. We must gather together as one family and share the bitter and the sweet."

All the Korean citizens here are firmly determined to wage a more powerful struggle to defend the repatriation right and all the democratic national rights and achieve peaceful national unification by uniting rock-firm around the Leader and receiving the support and encouragement of the peace-loving peoples the world over including the broader sections of the Japanese people, upholding the programmatic report made by Marshal Kim Il Sung at the 5th Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea.

We are convinced that the Japanese people in all walks of life and the peace-loving peoples of the whole world will extend still more active support and encouragement to our just struggle for realizing as early as possible the repatriation service of Korean citizens here, a lofty humanitarian work.

In Bond Story

U.S. "Intelligence Officer" Reveals Hideous U.S. Acts in S. Korea

This story, "Special Agent Spills the Beans," was originally carried in the Oct. 21 issue of The Bond, organ of the American Servicemen's Union, headquartered in New York.

The story was prepared by a member of the American military intelligence unit stationed in South Korea.

It thoroughly lays bare the vicious activities of the American imperialist aggressors in South Korea. It reads:

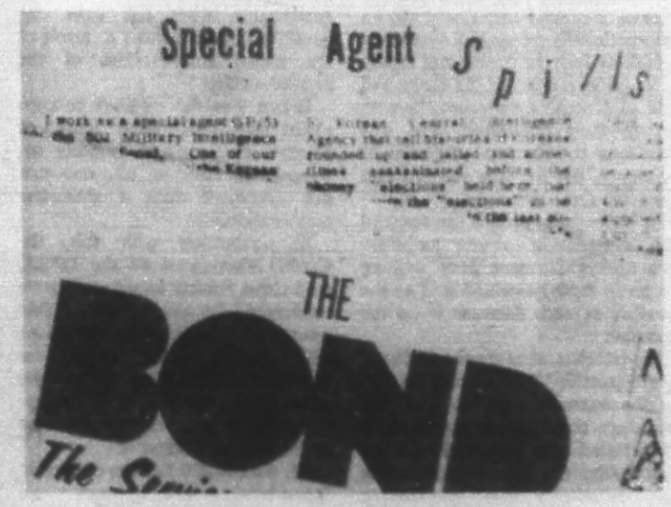
I work as a special agent (SP/5) with the 502 Military Intelligence Battalion in Seoul. One of our major jobs is to spy on the Korean people to make sure that they don't get any real democracy in this country.

I know that the Lt. Col. in charge of Intelligence Operations for the 8th Army, who is also a CIA chief in the area, has turned over the South Korean secret police the names of many Koreans opposed to the regime. These people were immediately arrested and most of them killed. U.S. military intelligence runs nets of agents all over the country and we even spy on the ROK (South Korean Army) and the South Korean police themselves. I have read classified reports of the South Korean Central Intelligence Agency that tell histories of Koreans rounded up and jailed and sometimes assasinated before the phony "elections" held before here, just to make sure the "elections" go the right way. Even so, in the last so-called election, with General Pak's men stuffing the ballot boxes and arresting those who opposed him, Pak failed to get a majority vote in Seoul.

It is no wonder that the South Koreans are sick of the government. Per capita income is 135 dollars a year (in our compound we pay the Korean workers 20 cents an hour), while a coke costs 15 cents. A coke in almost an hour's wage! In the countryside there are really no roads or electricity at all. When there was mass starvation in the South and relief was sent, only 5 per cent of the rice sent got to the people because of the corruption of government officials. Last year about 40 per cent of the government budget was siphoned off into bribery and corruption. I was at a party held in the American Embassy in Seoul, and the U.S. Vice Consul said, in private of course, "It doesn't matter what the Koreans want. We are here to protect American interests." (Yes, American big business interests...Ed.) He was commenting on a picture in a foreign newspaper that showed helmeted police attacking and clubbing young women at a South Korean girls' school. I have even heard an officer working in our office say, "The Koreans don't want democracy." And yet there is much resistance to the government. After rebels threw grenades into a government telephone building in downtown Seoul, American Green Berets were brought in as experts on urban warfare.

A war could start at any time in Korea. Nuclear weapons are stored at Defcon 2. I talked to the commander of a fighter squadron who had received orders to attack North Korea (during one of the many crises), which were only countermanded at the last moment.

Certainly the U.S. should get out of South Korea, and if it were left up to the average soldier to decide, this is exactly what would be done.



Shown is the Oct. 21 Bond printing "The Agent Spills the Beans."

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